CYBER RISK INSURANCE

Norima 05.12.2018





Triggers and outcome

Physical Triggers (fire, flood, earthquake etc.) Physical Outcome (propery damage, physical injury etc.)

Non-Physical Triggers (hacking, virus infection, denial of service attack etc.)

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Non-Physical Triggers (hacking, virus infection, denial of service

attack etc.)

Non-Physical Outcome

(interruption og IT networks, destuction/corruption of data etc.)



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Cyber risk – Gap analysis

PROPERTY DAMAGE (PD)/BUSINESS INTERRUPTION(BI)

- Exclusion for damage to data, software, computer programs as a result of non-PD trigger
- Coverage if virus/cyber attack cause «listed perils»
- Coverage for PD, if service/utilities provider is unable to deliver due to accidental occurrence

GENERAL LIABILITY (TPL)

- No exclusion for TPL as result of cyber attack
- No coverage for 1. party costs
- Cost relating to Liabilities have limited cover compared to a cyber insurance
- Potential coverage under Pure Financial Loss

DIRECTORS AND OFFICERS (D&O)

• No exclusions for calims arising out of cyber, but more liability for Board of Directors

CRIME

- Does not cover financial loss following damage to data
- Does cover expenses related to damage to data
- May cover defence costs
- Excludes extortion
- Always resulting from criminal act

CYBER

- Investigation, clean up and restoration of data
- Legal liability for privacy/confidentiality breach
- Business interruption
- Cyber extortion
- Media liability and cyber crime
- PR/Reputational expert/loss mitigation



Example of coverage gaps

Perils / Coverage	PDBI	Cyber	Terrorism	Political Risk	GL	Crime
Fire/ explosion	X		X			
Nat.Cat	Х					
Electricity outage	X					
Sabotage	Х	х	Х			Х
BI following Cyber Attack		Х				
PD/ BI following Terrorism			Х			
Confiscation				Х		
Non-physical damage/ Pure financial loss					X	
Business Interruption (avhengig av årsak)	Х	Х	Х	Х		
Breach of employee data		Х			X	
Breach of process systems		Х				
Liquidated damages	X	х			X*	
Reconstruction of data	X*	Х				

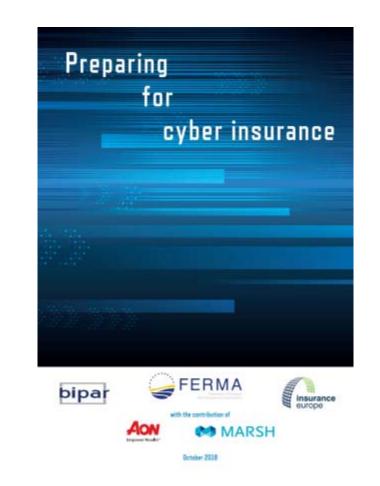
* depending on coverage in policy, often with sublimit



Example based out of Cyber Coverage

Perils / Coverage	PDBI	Cyber	GL	Crime
CYBER COVERAGES				-
First party cyber losses-				
Network interruption due to:				
Computer Crime		Х		х
Employee Sabotage	X*	Х		х
Errors and mistakes ("fat fingers")		Х		
Accidental damage to sw/ hw		Х		
Cyber Extortion		х		
Business Interruption following non-physical damage	X*	Х		
First Party Losses (data privacy and security)				
Data protection fines and penalties		х		
Investigation & defence costs		Х		
Public Relations Cost		Х		
Legal Expenses		Х	X*	X
Credit / Identity Theft monitoring expenses		х		
Third Party Losses (data privacy & security)				
Breach of Sensitive data		Х	X*	
Breach by 3.party outsourcer		х	X*	
Corruption of data		Х	X*	
P Infringement		х	X*	





https://www.ferma.eu/sites/default/files/2018-10/Preparing%20for%20Cyber%20Insurance%20WEB%2009.10.2018.pdf



Cyber Underwriting Information - 1

General business information

- Links between the business profile and the cyber threats

Cybersecurity corporate culture

- The human component - Ability to raise awareness and train teams

Information system security

- Identification
- Authentication: Roles and access
- Mobile working: Security policies
- Networks
- Secure administration
- Industrial control systems

IT suppliers



Cyber Underwriting Information - 2

IT update mangement Ongoing assessment

Personal data



Understanding Cyber Insurance Offers - 1

PREVENTION

Pre-breach assessments

Access to prevetted vendors

Cybersecurity information

ASSISTANCE

Forensic ivestigation

Legal services

Notification

Credit monitoring

Call center services

Crisis management/ public relations

OPERATIONS

Cost incurred to keep or return the business to operational

Loss of revenue, income, turnover

Costs incurred to recreate/restore data and information

LIABILITY

Legal costs and damages from claims alleging privacy breach or network security failure



Understanding Cyber Insurance Offers - 2

Cyber coverage components

Coverage checklist

Scenarios





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